CONTENTS, VOLUME 95

NUMBER 1 — **JANUARY 1967**

On Pronounced Atmospheric Modulation of the Geomagnetic Daily Variation — Oliver Reynolds Wulf — 1–5
Toward an Index of High-Atmosphere Meteorological Activity — Oliver Reynolds Wulf — 6–10
Some Elementary Theoretical Considerations of the Relationships Between Wind and Pressure in Low Latitudes — Stanley L. Rosenthal and Robert W. Reeves — 11–19
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors — 20
On the Movement and Prediction of Traveling Planetary-Scale Waves — Raymond J. Deland and Yeong-Jer Lin — 21–31
Weather Note
Tornadoes in Northeastern Colorado, 1965 — August H. Auer, Jr. — 32–34
Forecasting Afternoon Mixing Depths and Transport Wind Speeds — Marvin E. Miller — 35–44
Filtering Responses of Selected Distance-Dependent Weight Functions — J. J. Stephens — 45–46
Picture of the Month — E. W. Ferguson and F. C. Opatka — 47–48
The Weather and Circulation of October 1966—Cool Weather With Strong Polar Blocking — L. P. Stark — 49–54

NUMBER 2 — **FEBRUARY 1967**

The Mutual Variation of Wind, Shear, and Baroclinicity in the Cumulus Convective Atmosphere of the Hurricane — William M. Gray — 55–73
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors — 74
Two Kinds of Vacillation in Rotating, Laboratory Experiments — Richard L. Pfeffer and Y. Chiang — 75–82
Parameterization of Atmospheric Humidity Using Cloudiness and Temperature — Julian Adem — 83–88
The Weather and Circulation of November 1966—A Mild Month With Two Intense Midwest Storms and a Record Early Cold Spell — A. James Wagner — 89–97
Picture of the Month — 98

NUMBER 3 — **MARCH 1967**

Large Irregularities of Rawinsonde Ascensional Rates Within 100 Nautical Miles and Three Hours of Reported Clear Air Turbulence — Mary W. Hodge — 99–106
On the Association Between Tornadoes and 500-mb. Indicators of Jet Streams — Richard H. Skaggs — 107–110
Cirrus Canopies in Tropical Storms — Earl S. Meritt and Raymond Wexler — 111–120
Some Aspects of the Development of Hurricane Dorothy — Carl L. Erickson — 121–130
The Hurricane Season of 1966 — Arnold L. Sugg — 131–142
Economic Aspects of Hurricanes — Arnold L. Sugg — 143–146
New ESSA Publications — 146
Correspondence
Comments on "The Weather and Circulation of July 1966" — R. A. Hornstein — 147
Reply — J. W. Posey — 147
The Weather and Circulation of December 1966—Blocking Over North America — Robert R. Dickson — 148–152
Picture of the Month — 153–154

NUMBER 4 — **APRIL 1967**

Simulated Climatology of a General Circulation Model With a Hydrologic Cycle. II: Analysis of the Tropical Atmosphere — Syukuro Manabe and Joseph Smagorinsky — 155–169
Picture of the Month — Edward W. Ferguson and Frances Parmenter — 170
Formulation and Testing of a Program for the Objective Assembly of Meteorological Satellite Cloud Observations — Roland E. Nagle, James R. Clark, Manfred M. Holl, and Christopher A. Riegel — 171–187
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors — 188
Stratification of Cloud Layers in a Stable Atmosphere — Abdul Jabbar Abdullah — 189–197
Desirability of Using a Fast Sampling Rate for Computing Wind Velocity From Pilot-Balloon Data — Henry Rachele and Louis D. Duncan — 198–202
Cumulus Cloud Lines vs. Surface Wind in Equatorial Latitudes — Donald C. Gaby — 203–208
Method of Evaluating Substation Records of Hail and Thunder — Stanley A. Changnon, Jr. — 209–212
Weather Notes
Isentropic Upslope Motion and an Instance of Heavy Rain Over Southern Florida — Toby N. Carlson — 213–220
Heavy Rains in Southeastern New Mexico and Southwestern Texas, August 21–23, 1966 — Elden V. Jetton and Calvin E. Woods — 221–226
The Weather and Circulation of January 1967—A Mild Month With Unusually High Zonal Index — William R. Winkler — 227–233
Correction Notice — 234

NUMBER 5 — **MAY 1967**

Planetary-Scale Characteristics of Monthly Mean Long-Wave Radiation and Albedo and Some Year-To-Year Variations — Jay S. Winston — 235–256
On the Relations Between Outgoing Long-Wave Radiation, Albedo, and Cloudiness — Julian Adem — 257–260
A Physical-Numerical Model for the Prediction of Synoptic-Scale Low Cloudiness — Joseph P. Gerrity, Jr. — 261–282
Further Theoretical Considerations of Tropospheric Wave Motions in Equatorial Latitudes — Walter James Koss — 283–297
Picture of the Month — Frances C. Parmenter — 298
Sea-Surface Temperatures in the Wake of Hurricane Betsy (1965) — James D. McFadden — 299–302
The Over-Relaxation Factor in the Numerical Solution of the Omega Equation — David W. Stuart and Thomas H. R. O'Neill — 303–307

NUMBER 5 (Continued) **MAY 1967**

Correspondence
- Comments on "Accuracy of Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Forecasts"—Eugene W. Hoover 308
- Comments on "Accuracy of Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Forecasts"—Donald L. Jorgensen 308
- Reply—Jack D. Tracy 308–310

The Weather and Circulation of February 1967—Cold in the East But Continued Warm in the West—Julian W. Posey 311–318

NUMBER 6 **JUNE 1967**

Dynamical Interaction Between the Lower Stratosphere and the Troposphere—Takashi Nitta 319–339
Picture of the Month—Frances C. Parmenter 340
On the Development of Synoptic-Scale Disturbances Over the Subtropical Oceans—Stanley L. Rosenthal 341–346
Correction Notice 346
Maps of Snow-Cover Probability for the Northern Hemisphere—R. R. Dickson and Julian Posey 347–353
Reflection of Sunlight to Space and Absorption by the Earth and Atmosphere Over the United States During Spring 1962—Kirby J. Hanson, Thomas H. Vonder Haar, and Verner E. Suomi 354–362
An Iterative Method for Deducing Tropospheric Temperature and Moisture Profiles From Satellite Radiation Measurements—William L. Smith 363–369
Tornado Damage Patterns in Topeka, Kansas, June 8, 1966—Joe R. Eagleman 370–374
Specification of 500-mb. Parameters by Downward Extrapolation—Maurice E. Graves and Edward S. Epstein 375–382
The Weather and Circulation of March 1967—A Mild Month Associated With Confluent Flow Over Mid-North America—James F. Andrews 383–388

NUMBER 7 **JULY 1967**

NCAR Global General Circulation Model of the Atmosphere—Akira Kasahara and Warren M. Washington 389–402
Atmospheric Water Vapor Transport and the Water Balance of North America: Part I. Characteristics of the Water Vapor Flux Field—Eugene M. Rasmusson 403–426
Seasonal Variation of Angular Momentum Transport at 500 Mb—A. J. Miller, S. Teweles, and H. M. Woolf 427–439
Suggestions for Authors 440
Planetary Waves on Beta-Planes—Richard D. Lindzen 441–451
A Practical Evaporimeter—Doyle Cook 452–456
Indirect Measurements of Atmospheric Temperature Profiles From Satellites:
- IV. Experiments With the Phase I Satellite Infrared Spectrometer—D. G. James 457–462
- V. Atmospheric Soundings From Infrared Spectrometer Measurements at the Ground—M. Wolk, F. Van Cleef, and G. Yamamoto 463–467
- VI. High-Altitude Balloon Testing—D. Q. Wark, F. Saiedy, and D. G. James 468–479

Picture of the Month—Frances C. Parmenter 480–481
Correspondence
- Comments on "Economic Aspects of Hurricanes"—Walter T. Wilson 482
- Reply—Arnold L. Sugg 482

Some Relationships Between Synoptic Variables and Satellite Radiation Data—Chin-Hua Huang, H. A. Panofsky, and Arthur Schwalb 483–486
Precipitation Probability and Satellite Radiation Data—Mae Lethbridge 487–490
The Weather and Circulation of April 1967—Numerous Temperature Extremes and Extensive Blocking—Raymond A. Green 491–496

NUMBER 8 **AUGUST 1967**

Further Studies of Drought Over Northeastern United States—Jerome Namias 497–508
Numerical Integration of a Nine-Level Global Primitive Equations Model Formulated by the Box Method—Yoshio Kurihara and J. Leith Holloway, Jr. 509–530
Relations Among Wind, Temperature, Pressure, and Density, With Particular Reference to Monthly Averages—Julian Adem 531–539
Selected Publications by ESSA Authors 540
On the Structure of Hurricanes in the Upper Troposphere and Lower Stratosphere—P. Koteswaram 541–564
Atmospheric Water Vapor Profiles Derived From Remote-Sensing Radiometer Measurements—Peter M. Kuhn and James D. McFadden 565–569
Estimating Probabilities—William M. Brelsford and Richard H. Jones 570–576
An Objective Method for Estimating Inversion Heights Above San Diego Based on Radar Measurements—R. G. Pappas 577–582
Maximum-Minimum Temperatures As a Basis for Evaluating Thermoperiodic Response—R. E. Neild 583–584
Picture of the Month—Frances C. Parmenter 585–586
The Weather and Circulation of May 1967—Strong Blocking and Record Cold in the East—L. P. Stark 587–592

NUMBER 9 **SEPTEMBER 1967**

Diurnal and Long-Term Variations of the Kinetic Energy Generation and Dissipation for a Five-Year Period—Ernest C. Kung 593–606
An Updated Estimate of the Wind Stress on the World Ocean—S. Hellerman 607–626
Thermally and Frictionally Produced Wind Shear in the Planetary Boundary Layer at Little America, Antarctica—Bernhard Lettau 627–634
Note on the Semi-Annual Wind Variation in the Equatorial Stratosphere—Roderick S. Quiroz and Alvin J. Miller 635–641
Correspondence
- Comments on "Large Irregularities of Rawinsonde Ascensional Rates Within 100 Nautical Miles and Three Hours of Reported Clear Air Turbulence"—J. K. Angell 642–644
- Reply—Mary W. Hodge 644
- Comments on "Formulation and Testing of a Program for the Objective Assembly of Meteorological Satellite Cloud Observations"—Bruce F. Watson 645–646

NUMBER 9 (Continued) **SEPTEMBER 1967**

Reply — Roland E. Nagle 646–647
Picture of the Month — Frances C. Parmenter 648–649
The Weather and Circulation of June 1967—A Cool Month With Excessive Rainfall in the Plains — A. James Wagner 650–656

NUMBER 10 **OCTOBER 1967**

Clouds Over the Equatorial and Tropical Pacific—An Investigation Based on TIROS Satellite and Jet Aircraft Observations — Joseph Vederman and Ronald Nagatani 657–672
Some Modifications in a Dynamical Model of Orographic Rainfall — R. P. Sarker 673–684
Great Lakes Ice Season of 1967 — C. R. Snider 685–696
Picture of the Month — Frances C. Parmenter 697–698
Correspondence
Comments on the Adjectives "Oreigenic" and "Orographic" — Fred W. Decker 699
The Weather and Circulation of July 1967—Unusually Cool East of the Divide — Robert R. Dickson 700–704

NUMBER 11 **NOVEMBER 1967**

On Mean Meridional Circulations in the Atmosphere — Anandu D. Vernekar 705–721
Correction Notice — 721
Suggestions for Authors — 722
On the Influence of the Mean Meridional Circulation on the Zonal Flow — A. Wiin-Nielsen and A. D. Vernekar 723–732
On Baroclinic Instability as a Function of the Vertical Profile of the Zonal Wind — A. Wiin-Nielsen 733–739
Numerical Computations of Storm Surges With Bottom Stress — Chester P. Jelesnianski 740–756
Biennial Variation in Springtime Temperatures and Total Ozone in Extratropical Latitudes — J. K. Angell and J. Korshover 757–762
Structure of a Steady-State Cold Low — Toby N. Carlson 763–777
Vertical Motion, Divergence, and Vorticity in the Troposphere Over the Caribbean, August 3–5, 1963 — M. A. Lateef 778–790
Use of Satellite Cloud Pictures to Estimate Average Relative Humidity Below 500 Mb. With Application to the Gulf of Mexico Area — Aylmer H. Thompson and Philip W. West 791–798
Weather Note
Aircraft Observations in the Immediate Vicinity of Two Waterspouts — William L. Woodley, Joseph H. Golden, Bradley C. Halter, and James T. Bunting 799–803
Picture of the Month — Frances C. Parmenter 804–805
The Weather and Circulation of August 1967—Unusually Cool East of the Rockies and Very Warm in the Far West — Julian W. Posey 806–812

NUMBER 12—CONTRIBUTIONS IN MEMORY OF ROSS GUNN **DECEMBER 1967**

Foreword — Helmut K. Weickmann and Bryon B. Phillips 813
Acknowledgments — James E. Caskey, Jr. 814
Ross Gunn—The Scientist and the Individual — F. W. Reichelderfer 815–821
Scientific Publications by Ross Gunn — 821–826
U.S. Patents Issued to Ross Gunn — 826
Contributions to the Mechanisms of the Lightning Stroke — Leonard B. Loeb 827–834
Probable Aircraft "Triggering" of Lightning in Certain Thunderstorms — Donald R. Fitzgerald 835–842
The Relaxation Time of Air in Thunderstorms — George D. Freier 843–846
Charge Distribution in a Quasi-Static Thundercloud Model — B. B. Phillips 847–853
Ionic Equilibrium and the Electrical Conductivity in Thunderclouds — B. B. Phillips 854–862
Convected Charge in Thunderstorms — B. B. Phillips 863–870
Remote Sensing of Radio Emission From Convective Clouds Including Transmission Via Spora .ic *E* — J. D. Sartor 871–877
Factors Affecting the Electric Charge Acquired by an Ice Sphere Moving Through Natural Snowfall — D. A. Burrows, P. V. Hobbs, and W. D. Scott 878–883
Investigations of Charged Water Drops — T. G. Owe Berg and D. C. George 884–894
Water and the Generation of Volcanic Electricity — Duncan C. Blanchard and Sveinbjörn Björnsson 895–898
Measurement of Worldwide Diurnal Atmospheric Electricity Variations — R. V. Anderson 899–904
Evidence of a Solar Influence on the Atmospheric Electric Elements at Mauna Loa Observatory — William E. Cobb 905–911
Note on Mountain-Top Measurements of Atmospheric Electricity in Northwestern United States — W. E. Cobb, B. B. Phillips, and P. A. Allee 912–916
Collision Efficiency of Nearly Equal Cloud Drops — M. Neiburger 917–920
The Number Flux of Snow Crystals at the Ground — K. L. S. Gunn 921–924
Annual Variation of Aitken Nuclei Concentration at Washington, D.C. — Paul A. Allee 925–928
Wind Field Observations by Doppler Radar in a New England Snowstorm — Raymond Wexler, Albert C. Chmela, and Graham M. Armstrong 929–935
Compatibility of Aircraft and Shipborne Instruments Used in Air-Sea Interaction Research — James D. McFadden and John W. Wilkerson 936–941
An Operational Tropical Analysis System — Harold A. Bedient, William G. Collins, and Gloria Dent 942–949
Operational-Experimental Numerical Forecasting for the Tropics — Lloyd W. Vanderman and William G. Collins 950–953
Picture of the Month—Three Hurricanes on One Satellite Pass — Neil L. Frank 954–955
The Weather and Circulation of September 1967—A Month of Continued Record Warmth in the West, Coolness in the East, and Frequent Tropical Activity — A. James Wagner 956–966
Correction Notices, Volume 95 — 966
Contents, Volume 95 — 967–969
Index, Volume 95 — 970–976

INDEX, VOLUME 95

A

ABDULLAH, ABDUL JABBAR:
Stratification of cloud layers in a stable atmosphere. 189.
ADEM, JULIAN:
Parameterization of atmospheric humidity using cloudiness and temperature. 83.
On the relations between outgoing long-wave radiation, albedo, and cloudiness. 257.
Relations among wind, temperature, pressure, and density, with particular reference to monthly averages. 531.
Air-sea interface research, instruments used in. 936.
Aitken nuclei concentration, variation of. 925.
Albedo:
characteristics on planetary scale. 235.
relation to long-wave radiation and cloudiness. 257.
ALLEE, PAUL A.:
Annual variation of Aitken nuclei concentration at Washington, D.C. 925.
and W. E. Cobb and B. B. Phillips. Note on mountain-top measurements of atmospheric electricity in northwestern United States. 912.
Analysis:
cold Low over Caribbean. 763.
low latitudes. 11.
numerical, filtering responses. 45.
system, tropical, operational. 942.
ANDERSON, R. V.:
Measurement of worldwide diurnal atmospheric electricity variations. 899.
ANDREWS, JAMES F.:
The weather and circulation of March 1967—A mild month associated with confluent flow over mid-North America. 383.
ANGELL, J. K.:
Correspondence—Comments on "Large irregularities of rawinsonde ascensional rates within 100 nautical miles and three hours of reported clear air turbulence." 642.
and J. Korshover. Biennial variation in springtime temperature and total ozone in extratropical latitudes. 757.
Angular momentum transport. 427.
Antarctica, wind shear in boundary layer. 627.
ARMSTRONG, GRAHAM M.:
and R. Wexler and A. C. Chmela. Wind Field observation by Doppler radar in a New England snowstorm. 929.
Atmospheric modulation of geomagnetic daily variations. 1.
AUER, AUGUST H., JR.:
Weather Note—Tornadoes in northeastern Colorado, 1965. 32.

B

Barotropic, non-divergent model for low-latitude analysis. 11.
BEDIENT, HAROLD A.:
and W. G. Collins and G. Dent. An operational tropical analysis system. 942.
Beta-plane planetary waves. 441.
Bibliography of scientific publications by Ross Gunn. 821.
Biennial variation in temperature and ozone. 757.
Biography of Ross Gunn. 815.
BJÖRNSSON, SVEINBJÖRN:
and D. C. Blanchard. Water and the generation of volcanic electricity. 895.
BLANCHARD, DUNCAN C.:
and S. Björnsson. Water and the generation of volcanic electricity. 895.
BRELSFORD, WILLIAM M.:
and R. H. Jones. Estimating probabilities. 570.
BUNTING, JAMES T.:
and W. L. Woodley, J. H. Golden, and B. C. Halter. Weather Note—Aircraft observations in the immediate vicinity of two waterspouts. 799.
BURROWS, D. A.:
and P. V. Hobbs and W. D. Scott. Factors affecting the electric charge acquired by an ice sphere moving through natural snowfall. 878.

C

CARLSON, TOBY N.:
Weather Note—Isentropic upslope motion and an instance of heavy rain over southern Florida. 213.
Structure of a steady-state cold Low. 763.
CASKEY, JAMES E., JR.:
Acknowledgments (to Gunn Memorial Issue). 814.
CHANGNON, STANLEY A., JR.:
Method of evaluating substation records of hail and thunder. 209.
CHMELA, ALBERT C.:
and R. Wexler and G. M. Armstrong. Wind field observations by Doppler radar in a New England snowstorm. 929.
CHIANG, Y.:
and R. L. Pfeffer. Two kinds of vacillation in rotating laboratory experiments. 75.
Cirrus in tropical storms. 111.
CLARK, JAMES R.:
and R. E. Nagle, M. M. Holl, and C. A. Riegel. Formulation and testing of a program for the objective assembly of meteorological satellite cloud observations. 171.
Clear air turbulence related to irregularities in rawinsonde ascensional rates. 99.
Climatology, simulated, of general circulation model with hydrologic cycle in tropical atmosphere. 155.
Cloud drops, collision efficiency. 917.
Cloudiness:
numerical prediction of. 261.
relation to albedo and long-wave radiation. 257.
used to parameterize humidity. 83.
Clouds:
equatorial and tropical Pacific. 657.
layer stratification by gravity waves. 189.
COBB, WILLIAM E.:
Evidence of a solar influence on the atmospheric electric elements at Mauna Loa Observatory. 905.
and B. B. Phillips and P. A. Allee. Note on mountain-top measurements of atmospheric electricity in northwestern United States. 912.
Cold Low structure. 763.
COLLINS, WILLIAM G.:
and H. A. Bedient and G. Dent. An operational tropical analysis system. 942.
and L. W. Vanderman. Operational-experimental numerical forecasting for the Tropics. 950.
Collision efficiency of cloud drops. 917.
Colorado, tornadoes in. 32.
Contents, vol. 95. 967.
COOK, DOYLE:
A practical evaporimeter. 452.
Correction notices: 234, 346, 721, 966.

Correspondence:
clear-air turbulence. 642.
hurricanes, economic aspects of. 482.
oreigenic vs. orographic. 699.
rawinsonde ascensional rates. 642.
reply. 147, 308, 482, 644, 646.
satellite cloud observations. 645.
tropical cyclone forecast accuracy. 308.
tropical storms Becky and Celia. 147.
weather and circulation. 147.
Cumulus:
cloud lines vs. surface wind. 203.
convection in hurricane. 55.

D

Decker, Fred W.:
Correspondence—Comments on the adjectives "Oreigenic" and "Orographic." 699.
Deland, Raymond J.:
and Y. Lin. On the movement and prediction of traveling planetary-scale waves. 21.
Density, relation to wind, temperature, and pressure, monthly averages. 531.
Dent, Gloria:
and H. A. Bedient and W. G. Collins. An operational tropical analysis system. 942.
Dickson, Robert R.:
The weather and circulation of December 1966—Blocking over North America. 148.
The weather and circulation of July 1967—Unusually cool east of the divide. 700.
and J. Posey. Maps of snow-cover probability for the Northern Hemisphere. 347.
Disturbances, development of synoptic-scale, over subtropical oceans. 341.
Diurnal variation:
atmospheric electricity. 899.
geomagnetic declination. 1.
kinetic energy. 593.
Divergence in troposphere over Caribbean. 778.
Drought over northeastern U.S. 497.
Duncan, Louis D.:
and H. Rachele. Desirability of using a fast sampling rate for computing wind velocity from pilot-balloon data. 198.

E

Eagleman, Joe R.:
Tornado damage patterns in Topeka, Kansas, June 8, 1966. 370.
Economic aspects of hurricanes. 143.
Electricity, atmospheric:
charge acquired by ice sphere. 878.
charge convected in thunderstorm. 863.
charge distribution in thunderstorm. 847.
charged water drops. 884.
conductivity and ionic equilibrium in thunderstorms. 854.
diurnal variations, world-wide. 899.
generation of volcanic. 895.
lightning strokes. 827.
lightning triggered by aircraft. 835.
mountain-top measurements. 912.
radio emission from convective clouds. 871.
solar influence. 905.
Epstein, Edward S.:
and M. E. Graves. Specification of 500-mb. parameters by downward extrapolation. 375.
Equatorial meteorology (see "tropical meteorology")
Erickson, Carl L.:
Some aspects of the development of hurricane Dorothy. 121.
Evaporation, measurement of. 452.
Evaporimeter. 452.
Experiments, laboratory, vacillations in rotating fluid. 75.

F

Ferguson, Edward W.:
and F. C. Opatka. Picture of the month. 47.
and F. Parmenter. Picture of the month. 170.
Filtering responses of weight functions in numerical analysis. 45.
Fitzgerald, Donald R.:
Probable aircraft "triggering" of lightning in certain thunderstorms. 835.
Florida:
heavy rain in south. 213.
waterspouts over Keys. 799.
Fluid rotation, laboratory experiments. 75.
Forecasting (see "prediction")
Frank, Neil L.:
Picture of the month—Three hurricanes on one satellite pass. 954.
Freier, George D.:
The relaxation time of air in thunderstorms. 843.
Frictionally produced wind shear. 627.

G

Gaby, Donald C.:
Cumulus cloud lines vs. surface wind in equatorial latitudes 203.
General circulation:
mean meridional. 705, 723.
model. 155, 389.
zonal. 723.
Geomagnetic daily variation, atmospheric modulation of. 1.
Geopotential height, specification at 500 mb. by downward extrapolation. 375.
George, D. C.:
and T. G. Owe Berg. Investigations of charged water drops. 884.
Gerrity, Joseph P., Jr.:
A physical-numerical model for the prediction of synoptic-scale low cloudiness. 261.
Golden, Joseph H.:
and W. L. Woodley, B. C. Halter, and J. T. Bunting. Weather Note—Aircraft observations in the immediate vicinity of two waterspouts. 799.
Graves, Maurice E.:
and E. S. Epstein. Specification of 500-mb. parameters by downward extrapolation. 375.
Gravity waves, internal. 189.
Gray, William M.:
The mutual variation of wind, shear, and baroclinicity in the cumulus convective atmosphere of the hurricane. 55.
Great Lakes:
cloud distribution. 804.
ice season of 1967. 685.
Green, Raymond A.:
The weather and circulation of April 1967—Numerous temperature extremes and extensive blocking. 491.
Gunn, K. L. S.:
The number flux of snow crystals at the ground. 921.
Gunn, Ross—The scientist and the man (biographical memoir). 815.
Gunn, Ross:
patents of. 826.
scientific publications of. 821.

H

Hail and thunder records evaluation. 209.

HALTER, BRADLEY C.:
and W. L. Woodley, J. H. Golden, and J. T. Bunting. Weather Note—Aircraft observations in the immediate vicinity of two waterspouts. 799.
HANSON, KIRBY J.:
and T. H. Vonder Haar and V. E. Suomi. Reflection of sunlight to space and absorption by the earth and atmosphere over the United States during spring 1962. 354.
HELLERMAN, S.:
An updated estimate of the wind stress on the world ocean. 607.
High atmosphere activity, index of. 6.
HOBBS, P. V.:
and D. A. Burrows and W. D. Scott. Factors affecting the electric charge acquired by an ice sphere moving through natural snowfall. 878.
HODGE, MARY W.:
Large irregularities of rawinsonde ascensional rates within 100 nautical miles and three hours of reported clear air turbulence. 99.
Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Large irregularities of rawinsonde ascensional rates within 100 nautical miles and three hours of reported clear air turbulence"). 644.
HOLL, MANIFRED M.:
and R. E. Nagle, J. R. Clark, and C. A. Riegel. Formulation and testing of a program for the objective assembly of meteorological satellite cloud observations. 171.
HOLLOWAY, J. LEITH, JR.:
and Y. Kurihara. Numerical integration of a nine-level global primitive equations model formulated by the box method. 509.
HOOVER, EUGENE W.:
Correspondence—Comments on "Accuracy of Atlantic tropical cyclone forecasts." 308.
HORNSTEIN, R. A.:
Correspondence—Comments on "The weather and circulation of July 1966." 147.
HUANG, CHIN-HUA:
and H. A. Panofsky and A. Schwalb. Some relationships between synoptic variables and satellite radiation data. 483.
Humidity:
parameterization using cloudiness and temperature. 83.
relative, estimated from satellite cloud pictures. 791.
Hurricanes:
Betsy (1965), sea-surface temperature. 299.
Beulah (1967). 954.
Chloe (1967). 954.
cumulus convection in. 55.
Doria (1967). 954.
Dorothy (1966), development of. 121.
economic aspects of. 143.
season of 1966, Atlantic. 131.
structure in troposphere and stratsophere. 541.
variation of wind, shear, and baroclinicity. 55.
Hydrologic cycle in general circulation model of tropical atmosphere. 155.

I

Ice season of 1967 on Great Lakes. 685.
Ice sphere falling through snowfall, charge acquired by. 878.
Index of high-atmosphere activity. 6.
Index, vol. 95. 970.
Instability, baroclinic, as function of zonal wind profile. 733.
Instruments, aircraft and shipborne, compatibility. 936.
Inversion heights estimated from radar measurements. 577.

J

JAMES, D. G.:
Indirect measurements of atmopsheric temperature profiles from satellites: IV. Experiments with the phase I satellite infrared spectrometer. 457.
and D. Q. Wark and F. Saiedy. Indirect measurements of atmospheric temperature profiles from satellites: VI. High-altitude balloon testing. 468.
JELESNIANSKI, CHESTER P.:
Numerical computations of storm surges with bottom stess. 740.
Jet streams, associated with tornadoes. 107.
JETTON, ELDEN V.:
and C. E. Woods. Weather Note—Heavy rains in southeastern New Mexico and southwestern Texas, August 21–23, 1966. 221.
JONES, RICHARD H.:
and W. M. Brelsford. Estimating probabilities. 570.
JORGENSEN, DONALD L.:
Correspondence—Comments on "Accuracy of Atlantic tropical cyclone forecasts." 308.

K

Kansas:
tornado damage patterns in Topeka. 370.
KASAHARA, AKIRA:
and W. M. Washington. NCAR global general circulation model of the atmosphere. 389.
Kinetic energy generation and dissipation, diurnal and long-term variations. 593.
KORSHOVER, J.:
and J. K. Angell. Biennial variation in springtime temperature and total ozone in extratropical latitudes. 757.
KOSS, WALTER JAMES:
Further theoretical considerations of tropospheric wave motions in equatorial latitudes. 283.
KOTESWARAM, P.:
On the structure of hurricanes in the upper troposphere and lower stratosphere. 541.
KUHN, PETER M.:
and J. D. McFadden. Atmospheric water vapor profiles derived from remote-sensing radiometer measurements. 565.
KUNG, ERNEST C.:
Diurnal and long-term variations of the kinetic energy generation and dissipation for a five-year period. 593.
KURIHARA, YOSHIO:
and J. L. Holloway, Jr. Numerical integration of a nine-level global primitive equations model formulated by the box method. 509.

L

LATEEF, M. A.:
Vertical motion, divergence, and vorticity in the troposphere over the Caribbean, August 3–5, 1963. 778.
LETHBRIDGE, MAE:
Precipitation probability and satellite radiation data. 487.
LETTAU, BERNHARD:
Thermally and frictionally produced wind shear in the planetary boundary layer at Little America, Antarctica. 627.
Lightning strokes:
mechanism. 827.
triggered by aircraft. 835.
LIN, YEONG-JER:
and R. J. Deland. On the movement and prediction of traveling planetary-scale waves. 21.
LINDZEN, RICHARD D.:
Planetary waves on beta-planes. 441.

LOEB, LEONARD B.:
Contributions to the mechanisms of the lightning stroke. 827.

M

MANABE, SYUKURO:
and J. Smagorinsky. Simulated climatology of a general circulation model with a hydrologic cycle. II: Analysis of the tropical atmosphere. 155.
Mauna Loa Observatory, electric elements at. 905.
McFADDEN, JAMES D.:
Sea-surface temperatures in the wake of hurricane Betsy (1965). 299.
and P. M. Kuhn. Atmospheric water vapor profiles derived from remote-sensing radiometer measurements. 565.
and J. W. Wilkerson. Compatibility of aircraft and shipborne instruments used in air-sea interaction research. 936.
MERRITT, EARL S.:
and R. Wexler. Cirrus canopies in tropical storms. 111.
Meteorological activity of high atmosphere, index of. 6.
MILLER, A. J.:
and S. Teweles and H. M. Woolf. Seasonal variation of angular momentum transport at 500 mb. 427.
MILLER, ALVIN J.:
and R. S. Quiroz. Note on the semi-annual wind variation in the equatorial stratosphere. 635.
MILLER, MARVIN E.:
Forecasting afternoon mixing depths and transport wind speeds. 35.
Mixing depths, prediction of. 35.
Moisture and temperature profiles from satellite radiation data. 363.

N

NAGATANI, RONALD:
and J. Vederman. Clouds over the equatorial and tropical Pacific—An investigation based on TIROS satellite and jet aircraft observations. 657.
NAGLE, ROLAND E.:
Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Formulation and testing of a program for the objective assembly of meteorological satellite cloud observations"). 646.
and J. R. Clark, M. M. Holl, and C. A. Riegel. Formulation and testing of a program for the objective assembly of meteorological satellite cloud observations. 171.
NAMIAS, JEROME:
Further studies of drought over northeastern United States. 497.
NCAR general circulation model. 389.
NEIBURGER, M.:
Collision efficiency of nearly equal cloud drops. 917.
NEILD, R. E.:
Maximum-minimum temperatures as a basis for evaluating thermoperiodic response. 583.
New England snowstorm winds observed by Doppler radar. 929.
NITTA, TAKASHI:
Dynamical interaction between the lower stratosphere and the troposphere. 319.
Nuclei, Aitken, concentration of. 925.
Numerical forecasting in Tropics. 950.
Numerical integration of:
omega equation. 303.
primitive equations. 509.
storm surge equations. 740.

O

Omega equation, numerical solution. 303.
O'NEILL, THOMAS H. R.:
and D. W. Stuart. The over-relaxation factor in the numerical solution of the omega equation. 303.
OPATKA, F. C.:
and E. W. Ferguson. Picture of the Month. 47.
OWE BERG, T. G.:
and D. C. George. Investigations of charged water drops. 884.
Ozone, total, biennial variation. 757.

P

PANOFSKY, H. A.:
and C.-H. Huang and A. Schwalb. Some relationships between snyoptic variables and satellite radiation data. 483.
PAPPAS, R. G.:
An objective method for estimating inversion heights above San Diego based on radar measurements. 577.
PARMENTER, FRANCES C.:
Picture of the Month. 298, 340, 480, 585, 648, 697, 804.
and E. W. Ferguson. Picture of the Month. 170.
Patents of Ross Gunn. 826.
PFEFFER, RICHARD L.:
and Y. Chiang. Two kinds of vacillation in rotating, laboratory experiments. 75.
PHILLIPS, BYRON B.:
Charge distribution in a quasi-static thundercloud model. 847.
Convected charge in thunderstorms. 863.
Ionic equilibrium and the electrical conductivity in thunderclouds. 854.
and W. E. Cobb and P. A. Allee. Note on mountain-top measurements of atmospheric electricity in northwestern United States. 912.
and H. K. Weickmann. Foreword (to Gunn Memorial Issue). 813.
Picture of the month:
Cloud distribution over Great Lakes area. 804.
cloud pattern in positive vorticity area. 170.
cold outbreak. 47, 340.
cumulonimbus clusters. 697.
fog in valleys. 153.
frontal cloud band. 585.
hurricanes Beulah, Chloe, and Doria (1967). 954.
ice pack. 298.
pre-frontal convective clouds. 98.
sand and dust storms. 480.
tropical depressions. 648.
Pilot-balloon data, sampling rate. 198.
Planetary waves. 21, 441.
POSEY, JULIAN W.:
Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "The weather and circulation of July 1966"). 147.
The weather and circulation of August 1967—Unusually cool east of the Rockies and very warm in the far west. 806.
The weather and circulation of February 1967—Cold in the east but continued warm in the west. 311.
and R. R. Dickson. Maps of snow-cover probability for the Northern Hemisphere. 347.
Precipitation:
heavy rain:
in southeastern New Mexico. 221.
in southern Florida. 213.
in southwestern Texas. 221.
orographic, dynamic model of. 673.
orographic vs. oreigenic. 699.
probability of, related to satellite radiation data. 487.
Prediction:
low cloudiness. 261.

Prediction (Continued)
mixing depths in afternoon. 35.
movement of planetary waves. 21.
storm surges. 740.
transport wind speeds. 35.
tropical. 950.
Pressure relation to:
wind in low latitudes. 11.
wind, temperature, and density. 531.
Primitive equations, numerical integration of. 509
Probability:
estimation of. 570.
of precipitation. 487.
snow-cover maps. 347.
Publications:
by Ross Gunn. 821.
new ESSA. 146.
selected, by ESSA authors. 20, 74, 188, 540.

Q

Quiroz, Roderick S.:
and A. J. Miller. Note on the semi-annual wind variation in the equatorial stratosphere. 635.

R

Rachele, Henry.:
and L. D. Duncan. Desirability of using a fast sampling rate for computing wind velocity from pilot-balloon data. 198.
Radar, Doppler, used to observe wind in snowstorm. 929.
Radar measurements used to estimate inversion heights. 577.
Radiation:
long-wave, on planetary scale. 235.
measurements from satellites. 363.
related to:
albedo and cloudiness. 257.
precipitation probability. 487.
synoptic variables. 483.
Radio emission from convective clouds. 871.
Radiometer, remote-sensing, for inferring water vapor profiles. 565.
Rain (see "precipitation")
Rasmusson, Eugene M.:
Atmospheric water vapor transport and the water balance of North America: Part 1. Characteristics of the water vapor flux field. 403.
Rawinsonde ascensional rates irregularities related to clear air turbulence. 99.
Reeves, Robert W.:
and S. L. Rosenthal. Some elementary theoretical considerations of the relationships between wind and pressure in low latitudes. 11.
Reichelderfer, F. W.:
Ross Gunn—The scientist and the individual. 815.
Relaxation factor in numerical solution of omega equation. 303.
Relaxation time of air in thunderstorms. 843.
Remote sensing of:
moisture and temperature profiles. 363.
radio transmission from convective clouds. 871.
temperature profiles. 457, 463, 468.
Riegel, Christopher A.:
and R. E. Nagle, J. R. Clark, and M. M. Holl. Formulation and testing of a program for the objective assembly of meteorological satellite cloud observations. 171.
Rosenthal, Stanley L.:
On the development of synoptic-scale disturbances over the subtropical oceans. 341.
and R. W. Reeves. Some elementary theoretical considerations of the relationships between wind and pressure in low latitudes. 11.

S

Saiedy, F.:
and D. Q. Wark and D. G. James. Indirect measurements of atmospheric temperature profiles from satellites: VI. High-altitude balloon testing. 468.
Sarker, R. P.:
Some modifications in a dynamical model of orographic rainfall. 673.
Sartor, J. D.:
Remote sensing of radio emission from convective clouds including transmission via sporadic *E*. 871.
Satellite meteorology:
absorption and reflection of sunlight. 354.
albedo. 235.
cirrus canopies in tropical storms. 111.
cloud data:
assembly of. 111.
used to estimate relative humidity. 791.
clouds over tropical Pacific. 657.
hurricane development. 111.
moisture profiles. 363.
precipitation probability. 487.
radiation. 235, 363, 483, 487.
temperature profiles. 363, 457, 463, 468.
Schwalb, Arthur:
and C.-H. Huang and H. A. Panofsky. Some relationships between synoptic variables and satellite radiation data. 483.
Scientific publications of Ross Gunn. 821.
Scott, W. D.:
and D. A. Burrows and P. V. Hobbs. Factors affecting the electric charge acquired by an ice sphere moving through natural snowfall. 878.
Skaggs, Richard H.:
On the association between tornadoes and 500-mb. indicators of jet streams. 107.
Smagorinsky, Joseph:
and S Manabe. Simulated climatology of a general circulation model with a hydrologic cycle. II: Analysis of the tropical atmosphere. 155.
Smith, William L.:
An iterative method for deducing tropospheric temperature and moisture profiles from satellite radiation measurements. 363.
Snider, C. R.:
Great Lakes ice season of 1967. 685.
Snow-cover probability maps. 347.
Snow crystals, flux at ground. 921.
Solar influence on atmospheric electric elements. 905.
Spectrometer, infrared. 457, 463, 468.
Spherical harmonics of geopotential field. 21.
Sporadic *E*, transmission of radio emission from convective clouds via. 871.
Stark, L. P.:
The weather and circulation of May 1967—Strong blocking and record cold in the east. 587.
The weather and circulation of October 1966—Cool weather with strong polar blocking. 49.
Stephens, J. J.:
Filtering responses of selected distance-dependent weight functions. 45.
Storm surge, numerical computation of. 740.
Stratosphere:
equatorial, wind variation in. 635.
interaction with troposphere. 319.
structure of hurricanes in. 541.
Stress, bottom, in storm surges. 740.

STUART, DAVID W.:
and T. H. R. O'Neill. The over-relaxation factor in the numerical solution of the omega equation. 303.
SUGG, ARNOLD L.:
The hurricane season of 1966. 131.
Economic aspects of hurricanes. 143.
Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Economic aspects of hurricanes"). 482.
Suggestions for authors. ii, 440, 722.
Sunlight, reflection and absorption. 354.
SUOMI, VERNER E.:
and K. J. Hanson and T. H. Vonder Haar. Reflection of sunlight to space and absorption by the earth and atmosphere over the United States during spring 1962. 354.

T

Temperature:
biennial variation. 757.
profiles from satellite radiation data. 363, 457, 463, 468.
relation to wind, pressure and density. 531.
sea surface, in wake of hurricane. 299.
used to:
estimate thermoperiodic response. 583.
parameterize humidity. 83.
TEWELES, S.:
and A. J. Miller and H. M. Woolf. Seasonal variation of angular momentum transport at 500 mb. 427.
Thermally produced wind shear. 627.
Thermoperiodic response of plants. 583.
THOMPSON, AYLMER H.:
and P. W. West. Use of satellite cloud pictures to estimate average relative humidity below 500 mb. with application to the Gulf of Mexico area. 791.
Thunder and hail records evaluation. 209.
Thunderstorm:
charge convected in. 863.
charge distribution in. 847.
ionic equilibrium and conductivity in. 854.
lightning:
stroke mechanism. 827.
triggered by aircraft. 835.
relaxation time of air in. 843.
Tornadoes:
Colorado, northeastern. 32.
jet streams and 500-mb. association with. 107.
Kansas, damage patterns. 370.
TRACY, JACK D.:
Correspondence—Reply (to comments on "Accuracy of Atlantic tropical cyclone forecasts"). 308.
Tropical meteorology:
cirrus in tropical storms. 111.
clouds over Pacific. 657.
cold Low structure. 763.
cumulus clouds and surface wind. 203.
development of sub-tropical disturbances over oceans. 341.
general circulation. 155.
hurricanes. 55, 121, 131, 143, 299, 541.
hydrologic cycle. 155.
operational analysis system. 942.
relative humidity estimated from cloud pictures. 791.
simulated climatology. 155.
tropospheric wave motions. 283.
vertical motion, divergence, and vorticity. 778.
wind variations in stratosphere. 635.
Troposphere:
interaction with stratosphere. 319.
structure of hurricanes in upper. 541.

V

Vacillation in rotating annulus of fluid. 75.
VAN CLEEF, F.:
and M. Wolk and G. Yamamoto. Indirect measurements of atmospheric temperature profiles from satellites: V. Atmospheric soundings from infrared spectrometer measurements at the ground. 463.
VANDERMAN, LLOYD W.:
and W. G. Collins. Operational-experimental numerical forecasting for the Tropics. 950.
VEDERMAN, JOSEPH:
and R. Nagatani. Clouds over the equatorial and tropical Pacific—An investigation based on TIROS satellite and jet aircraft observations. 657.
VERNEKAR, ANANDU D.:
On mean meridional circulations in the atmosphere. 705.
and A. Wiin-Nielsen. On the influence of the mean meridional circulation on the zonal flow. 723.
Vertical motion in troposphere over Caribbean. 778.
VONDER HAAR, THOMAS H.:
and K. J. Hanson and V. E. Suomi. Reflection of sunlight to space and absorption by the earth and atmosphere over the United States during spring 1962. 354.
Vorticity equation, spherical harmonics form of. 21.
Vorticity in troposphere over Caribbean. 778.

W

WAGNER, A. JAMES:
The weather and circulation of June 1967—A cool month with excessive rainfall in the plains. 650.
The weather and circulation of September 1967—A month of continued record warmth in the West, coolness in the East, and frequent tropical activity. 956.
The weather and circulation of November 1966—A mild month with two intense Midwest storms and a record early cold spell. 89.
WARK, D. Q.:
and F. Saiedy and D. G. James. Indirect measurements of atmospheric temperature profiles from satellites: VI. High-altitude balloon testing. 468.
WASHINGTON, WARREN M.:
and A. Kasahara. NCAR global general circulation model of the atmosphere. 389.
Water and generation of volcanic electricity. 895.
Water balance of North America. 403.
Water drops, charged. 884.
Water vapor:
flux 403.
profiles from radiometer data. 565.
Waterspouts over Florida Keys. 799.
WATSON, BRUCE F.:
Correspondence—Comments on "Formulation and testing of a program for the objective assembly of meteorological satellite cloud observation." 645.
Wave motions, tropospheric. 283.
Waves:
gravity, in stable atmosphere. 189.
planetary, on beta planes. 441.
Weather Notes:
heavy rain:
in southern Florida. 213.
in southeastern New Mexico. 221.
in southwestern Texas. 221.
tornadoes in northeastern Colorado. 32.
waterspouts over Florida Keys. 799.
Weather, U.S.:
cold spell. 89, 587.

Weather, U.S. (Continued)
drought over Northeast. 497.
heavy rain:
in Florida. 213.
in Plains. 650.
in southeastern New Mexico. 221.
in southwestern Texas. 221.
ice season (1967) in Great Lakes. 685.
monthly résumés (Oct. 1966–Sept. 1967). 49, 89, 148, 227, 311, 383, 491, 587, 650, 700, 806, 956.
storms in Midwest. 89.
WEICKMANN, HELMUT K.:
and B. B. Phillips. Foreword (to Gunn Memorial Issue). 813.
WEST, PHILIP W.:
and A. H. Thompson. Use of satellite cloud pictures to estimate average relative humidity below 500 mb. with application to the Gulf of Mexico area. 791.
WEXLER, RAYMOND:
and A. C. Chmela and G. M. Armstrong. Wind field observations by Doppler radar in a New England snowstorm. 929.
and E. S. Merritt. Cirrus canopies in tropical storms. 111.
WINN-NIELSEN, A.:
On baroclinic instability as a function of the vertical profile of the zonal wind. 733.
and A. D. Vernekar. On the influence of the mean meridional circulation on the zonal flow. 723.
WILKERSON, JOHN W.:
and J. D. McFadden. Compatibility of aircraft and shipborne instruments used in air-sea interaction research. 936.
WILSON, WALTER T.:
Correspondence—Comments on "Economic aspects of hurricanes." 482.
Wind:
relation to:
pressure in low latitudes. 11.
pressure, temperature, and density. 531.
shear and baroclinicity in hurricane. 55.
shear in planetary boundary layer. 627.
snowstorm. 929.
speeds and transport, prediction of. 35.
stress on ocean. 607.
surface, and cumulus clouds. 203.
variation in stratosphere. 635.
velocity computed from pilot-balloon data. 198.
zonal, vertical profile of. 733.
WINKLER, WILLIAM R.:
The weather and circulation of January 1967—A mild month with unusually high zonal index. 227.
WINSTON, JAY S.:
Planetary-scale characteristics of monthly mean long-wave radiation and albedo and some year-to-year variations. 235.
WOLK, M.:
and F. Van Cleef and G. Yamamoto. Indirect measurements of atmospheric temperature profiles from satellites: V. Atmospheric soundings from infrared spectrometer measurements at the ground. 463.
WOODLEY, WILLIAM L.:
and J. H. Golden, B. C. Halter, and J. T. Bunting. Weather Note—Aircraft observations in the immediate vicinity of two waterspouts. 799.
WOODS, CALVIN E.:
and E. V. Jetton. Weather Note—Heavy rains in southeastern New Mexico and southwestern Texas, August 21–23, 1966. 221.
WOOLF, H. M.:
and A. J. Miller and S. Teweles. Seasonal variation of angular momentum transport at 500 mb. 427.
WULF, OLIVER REYNOLDS:
On pronounced atmospheric modulation of the geomagnetic daily variation. 1.
Toward an index of high-atmosphere meteorological activity. 6.

Y

YAMAMOTO, G.:
and M. Wolk and F. Van Cleef. Indirect measurements of atmospheric temperature profiles from satellites: V. Atmospheric soundings from infrared spectrometer measurements at the ground. 463.

Z

Zonal flow:
influence of meridional circulation on. 723.
vertical profile of, influence on baroclinic instability. 733.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1967—279-151